



‘समानो मन्त्रः समितिः समानी’

**UNIVERSITY OF NORTH BENGAL**

B.A. Programme 5th Semester Examination, 2021

**DSE1/2-P1-SANSKRIT**

Time Allotted: 2 Hours

Full Marks: 60

*The figures in the margin indicate full marks.*

**The question paper contains DSE-501A and DSE-501B.  
Candidates are required to answer any *one* from the two Papers and they should  
mention it clearly on the Answer Book.**

**DSE-501A**

**UNIT-I**

1. Answer any *one* of the following questions: 12×1 = 12
  - (a) Write a detailed note on हिमालयमाहात्म्य according to 1st Canto of कुमारसंभव.
  - (b) Justify the comment— ‘उपमा कालिदासस्य’ according to कुमारसंभव Canto 1 and 2.
  
2. Translate into English or Bengali any *two* of the following: 3×2 = 6
  - (a) सा राजहंसैरिव संनताङ्गी  
गतेषु लीलाञ्जित-विक्रमेषु।  
व्यनीयत प्रत्युपदेशलुब्धै—  
रादित्सुभिर्नूपुरसिञ्चितानि ॥
  - (b) शिरीषपुष्पाधिकसौकुमार्यौ  
बाहू तदीयाविति मे वितर्कः।  
पराजितेनापि कृतौ हरस्य  
यौ कण्ठपाशौ मकरध्वजेन ॥
  - (c) आत्मानमात्मना वेत्सि सृजस्यात्मानमात्मना।  
आत्मना कृतिना च त्वमात्मन्येव प्रलीयसे ॥
  
3. Explain any *one* of the following: 6×1 = 6
  - (a) दिने दिने सा परिवर्धमाना लम्बोदया चान्द्रमसीव लेखा।  
पुपोष लावण्यमयान् विशेषान् ज्योत्स्नास्तराणीव कलान्तराणि ॥

- (b) पुष्पं प्रवालोपहितं यदि स्यान्मुक्ताफलं वा स्फुटविद्रुमस्तम्।  
ततोऽनुकुर्याद्विशदस्य तस्यास्ताम्रौष्ठपर्थस्तरुचः स्मितस्य ॥

4. Answer any **three** of the following questions: 2×3 = 6

- (a) How many cantos are there in कुमारसंभवः .  
(b) What is the name of the wife of हिमालय ?  
(c) What is the source of Kālidāsa's कुमारसंभव ?  
(d) Name the main Rasa of कुमारसंभव .

5. Fill in the blank पादs of the following verses. (any **two**) 3×2 = 6

- (a) दिवाकराद्रक्षति यो गुहासु  
.....।

.....  
..... ॥

- (b) आमेखलं सञ्चरतां घनानां  
.....।

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..... ॥

- (c) अथावमानेन पितुः प्रयुक्ता  
.....।

.....  
..... ॥

## UNIT-II

6. Define and illustrate any **three** metres: 4×3 = 12

उपजाति, रथोद्धता, मालिनी, मन्दाक्रान्ता, वसन्ततिलक।

7. Name and scan the metre (any **two**): 3×2 = 6

- (a) सरसिजमनुविद्धं शैवलेनापि रम्यम्।  
(b) हितं मनोहारि च दुलभं वचः।  
(c) हरिमहं हृदयेन सदा वहे।  
(d) मुक्तेषु रश्मिषु निरायतपूर्वकायाः।

8. Answer any **three** of the following questions: 2×3 = 6
- (a) What is 'यति'? Explain shortly according to 'छन्दशास्त्रः'.
- (b) What is 'पद्यम्'? Write the names of different types of 'पद्यम्'.
- (c) Write about 'वृत्त' and its varieties.
- (d) Explain shortly about 'अक्षरम्'.

अथवा

**DSE-501B**

**UNIT-I**

1. Answer any **one** of the following questions: 6×1 = 6
- (a) Write a short essay of Environmental issues in Kālidāsa's Abhijñānaśakuntala.
- (b) Write a short essay of Environmental importance in Manusamhitā.
2. Write short notes on any **two** of the following: 6×2 = 12
- खाद्याखाद्यविचारः, कूपखननस्य गुरुत्वम्, मृगयायाः क्षतिः, प्राचीनकृषिव्यवस्था।

**UNIT-II**

3. Answer any **one** of the following questions: 12×1 = 12
- (a) Write a detailed on Environmental awareness in भूमिशुक्त.
- (b) What does the R̥gveda say about the environment?
4. Write short note on any **two** of the following: 3×2 = 6
- ऋग्वेदे पशुपालनम्, अथर्ववेदे वास्तुतन्त्र, ऋग्वेदे कृषिव्यवस्था, यजुर्वेदे परिवेशचेतना।

**UNIT-III**

5. Answer any **one** of the following questions: 12×1 = 12
- (a) Write a detailed note on environmental scenario reflected in Kālidāsa's Meghadūta.
- (b) Write a detailed note on environmental awareness in Bhavabhūti's Uttararāmacarita.
6. Write short notes on any **two** of the following: 6×2 = 12
- भट्टिकाव्ये प्रकृतिः, कुमारसंभवे परिवेशचेतना, रामायणस्य शरद्वर्णनायां परिवेशचेतना, हितोपदेशे परिवेशचेतना।

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